



# **Connectivity of Regional**

## **Innovation Ecosystems**



- Webinar on "ERA Hubs Theory of Change"
  - **ERA FABRIC Project** 
    - 3<sup>rd</sup> April 2025

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### EURASHE

**European Association for the Applied Sciences in Higher Education** 

- Formed in 1990
- Secretariat office in Brussels
- 84 members:
  - 57 Full Members  $\bigcirc$ 
    - 12 national associations
    - 45 individual HEIs
  - 13 Affiliate Members outside the EHEA  $\bigcirc$
  - 14 Associate Members  $\bigcirc$
- +500 HEIs represented in 34 countries







### Main argument

- ERA Hubs strongly meet the criteria for EU funding programmes namely they provide Ш something that cannot be provided by Member States acting on their own, similar to collaborative R&I projects funded by the Framework Programmes.
- Without ERA Hubs there is no part of the Horizon Europe Programme that links regional innovation ecosystems.
- Unless regions are connected according to strengths then less developed regions will Ш suffer at the expense of stronger ones because of centrifugal forces.
- Cohesion Policy (I3/INTERREG) addresses the issue from the perspective of regions, and an instrument that is led by the R&I community can be complementary.





### **Key Messages**

- 1. New push for a "Fifth Freedom" of the Single Market brings back question of fragmentation of European research and innovation
- 2. European and global value chains + common challenges including digital and green transitions require cooperation
- 3. Hubs and spokes How to reconcile excellence with cohesion
- 4. ERA hubs should play an important role in synergies between different types of R&I investments but more clarity needed on relationship with S3.
- 5. New ERA Policy Agenda lacks a convincing approach to ERA hubs or the geographical dimension of R&I



### **Fifth Freedom**

"Fragmentation prevents Europe from fulfilling its research and innovation potential, at a huge cost to Europeans as taxpayers, consumers, and citizens" European Commission Green Paper on the European Research Area (2007)

Logic of the single market – Specialisation becomes necessary to complete

Smart specialisation was originally developed as part of the discussions around the ERA! Knowledge for Growth Expert Group.

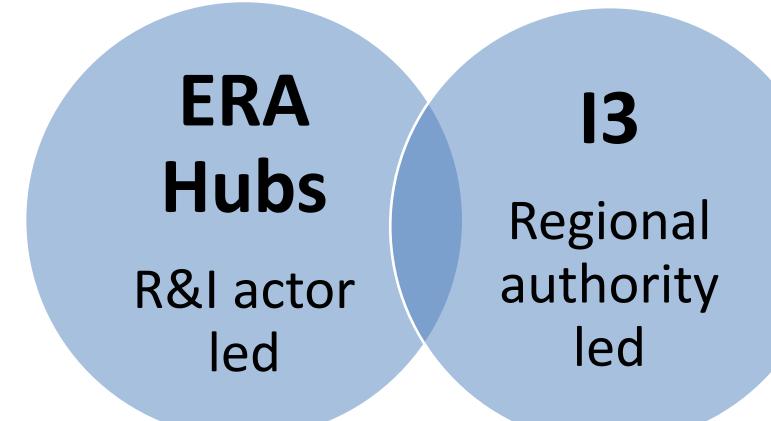
Freedom to stay – ERA hubs contributing to a balanced distribution of the knowledge economy



If ERA hubs are created based on Excellence, how can we link other researchers and places to them?



# ERA hubs and interregional cooperation for innovation



### **Regional Innovation Valleys?**





# THE VOICE OF APPLIED **UNIVERSITIES IN EUROPE**





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